



# EUROPEAN GOLF ASSOCIATION ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE GOLF

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## Changes to the CBA algorithm for 2013 onwards as proposed by the Handicap Research Group

The recently introduced CBA algorithm has been shown to be over-dependent on field size for large fields as the determined CBA became excessively negative. To correct this anomaly the following amendments to Appendix 2 have been introduced (starting from the Paragraph 2.2 onwards):

The whole of Paragraph 2.2 has been replaced by the following new text and table:

**2.2** Base factors  $g_{(k)}$  and  $h_{(k)}$  for the adjustment ranges,  $g_{(-4)}$  to  $g_{(+1)}$ ,  $h_{(-4)}$  to  $h_{(+1)}$ , to be used in the calculation of the competition dependent Confidence limit factors:

Adjustment	-4/RO	-3	-2	-1	+1
Symbol	$g_{(-4)}$	$g_{(-3)}$	$g_{(-2)}$	$g_{(-1)}$	$g_{(+1)}$
Value	-0.53	-0.88	-1.37	-1.96	3.5
Adjustment	-4/RO	-3	-2	-1	+1
Symbol	$h_{(-4)}$	$h_{(-3)}$	$h_{(-2)}$	$h_{(-1)}$	$h_{(+1)}$
Value	-0.73	-0.55	-0.30	0	0

Also in the light of experience the Confidence limit adjustment values  $a_{(k)}$  for the adjustment ranges,  $a_{(-4)}$  to  $a_{(+1)}$  have been changed so Paragraph 2.3 effectively becomes: (only the table values have been changed)

**2.3** The Confidence limit adjustments  $a_{(k)}$  for the adjustment ranges,  $a_{(-4)}$  to  $a_{(+1)}$ :

Adjustment	-4/RO	-3	-2	-1	+1
Symbol	$a_{(-4)}$	$a_{(-3)}$	$a_{(-2)}$	$a_{(-1)}$	$a_{(+1)}$
Value	0	0	0	1	0

Paragraphs 3.1, 3.2 and 3.3 remain unaltered.

Paragraph 3.4 has been split and replaced by a two-step procedure as follows:

**3.4.1** Calculate the competition dependent Confidence limit factors  $f_{(k)}$  using the values of E (3.2), V (3.3) and the appropriate base factors  $g_{(k)}$  and  $h_{(k)}$  (2.2):

$$f_{(k)} = g_{(k)} + (h_{(k)} * E / V)$$

for all  $k = -4, -3, -2, -1, +1$ .

**3.4.2** Calculate the unadjusted Confidence limits  $C_{(k)}$  using the values of E (3.2), V (3.3), the appropriate Confidence limit factors  $f_{(k)}$  (3.4.1) and the Confidence limit adjustment factors  $a_{(k)}$  (2.3):

$$C_{(k; \text{unadjusted})} = E + (f_{(k)} * V) + a_{(k)}$$

for all  $k = -4, -3, -2, -1, +1$ , rounded to the nearest integer value.

Paragraphs 3.5 and onwards remain unaltered.

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